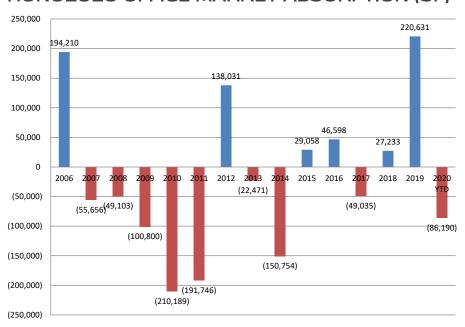
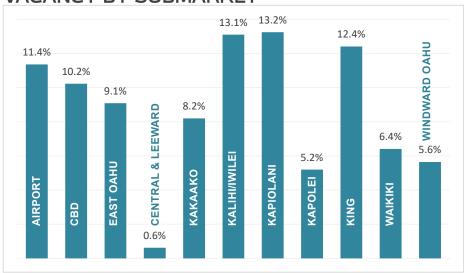
HONOLULU OFFICE MARKET REPORT

HONOLULU OFFICE MARKET ABSORPTION (SF)



VACANCY BY SUBMARKET



ASKING GROSS RENT - \$/SF/MONTH



2020 - 2ND QUARTER

VACANCY

ASKING GROSS RENT

OPERATING EXPENSE



The 2nd quarter of 2020 showed an acceleration of COVID 19 impacts as the Honolulu office market registered 63,873 sf of negative absorption which is on top of 22,317 sf of negative absorption in the 1st quarter. Showing activity continued to be very slow with most office tenants still working from home.

Interestingly, Full-Service Gross (FSG) asking rent INCREASED to \$3.50/sf/mth while the included operating expenses decreased to \$1.62/ sf/mth. Hawaii Commercial Real Estate's index of available spaces increased to 433 spaces across the island.





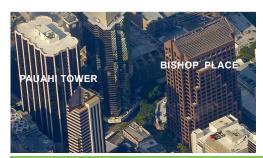
COVID IMPACTS AND "SHADOW VACANCY"

It seems clear that COVID will cause more negative absorption as office tenants embrace hoteling (desk sharing) and virtual work; and Hawaii's damaged economy results in business closures and downsizing. However, because office leases typically run multiple years, it will take time for the COVID downsizes to show up in direct vacancy figures.

We are already seeing an increase of sublease listings, but because most are at least partially occupied, they do not show up in our vacancy numbers – we only count vacant sublease. Beyond spaces officially listed for sublease, we are seeing an increase in "shadow vacancy" which is excess leased space that is available – essentially off-market sublease space.



FACTORS THAT COULD MITIGATE COVID DOWNSIZING



Totals

1132 Bishop Place still has over 250,000 square feet of office tenancy, much of which will move to other office buildings in the next several year and both IRS and HART must move out of Alii Place to make way for HECO's expansion. IRS has signed a lease at Pauahi for 21,000 sf which will show up as positive absorption in late 2020. Like the rail project in general, no one seems to know where HART will move.

OAHU OFFICE MARKET SNAPSHOT - 2020, 2QTR										
							AVG	QTD	YTD	
			NO.	%	#	AVG FSG	Operating	ABSORPTION	ABSORPTION	
SUBMARKET	TOTAL SF	VACANT SF	BLDG	VACANCY	SPACES	(\$/SF/MTH)	Expenses	(SF)	(SF)	
Airport	575,042	65,318	4	11.4%	38	\$2.79	\$1.32	3,282	4,114	
CBD	5,476,979	559,899	23	10.2%	201	\$2.83	\$1.42	(947)	(24,400)	
Central & Leeward	206,634	18,775	6	9.1%	17	\$4.73	\$1.85	(262)	1,207	
East Oahu	257,586	1,607	6	0.6%	1	\$3.82	\$1.37	(1,607)	1,393	
Kakaako	1,338,687	109,718	6	8.2%	30	\$3.05	\$1.51	(4,195)	(7,388)	
Kalihi/Iwilei	569,529	74,590	4	13.1%	24	\$2.94	\$1.33	(21,983)	(17,436)	
Kapiolani	1,249,565	165,481	9	13.2%	104	\$3.75	\$1.90	(30,315)	(26,558)	
Kapolei	320,048	16,615	3	5.2%	4	\$3.83	\$1.88	(519)	(11,495)	
King	78,547	9,745	2	12.4%	6	\$2.68	\$1.33	(1,819)	(1,819)	
Waikiki	444,617	28,493	5	6.4%	22	\$3.73	\$1.91	(4,163)	(1,876)	
Windward Oahu	110,165	6,214	3	5.6%	8	\$4.38	\$1.98	(1,345)	(1,932)	
TOTAL	10,627,399	1,056,455	71	9.9%	455	\$3.50	\$1.62	(63,873)	(86,190)	

							AVG	QTD	YTD
			NO.		#	AVG FSG	Operating	ABSORPTION	ABSORPTION
BLDG CLASS	TOTAL SF	VACANT SF	BLDG	% VACANCY	SPACES	(\$/SF/MTH)	Expenses	(SF)	(SF)
A*	4,666,593	414,678	13	8.9%	146	\$2.95	\$1.42	5,316	(9,331)
В	5,960,806	641,777	58	10.8%	309	\$3.33	\$1.65	(69,189)	(76,859)
TOTAL	10,627,399	1,056,455	71	9.9%	455			(63,873)	(86,190)

^{*} Class A Buildings are exclusively in CBD

Asking Full

Weighted

CBD CLASS A OFFICE MARKET SNAPSHOT - 2020, 2QTR

				<u>Direct</u>		<u>Total</u>			Service	Operating
		Direct	<u>Total</u>	Vacancy	<u>Vacant</u>	Vacancy	<u>Qtr</u>	YTD	Gross Rents	Expenses
	Building SF	Vacancy	Vacancy	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Sublease</u>	Rate	<u>Absorption</u>	<u>Absorption</u>	(\$/rsf/mth)	(\$/rsf/mth)
Alii Place	337,370	2,839	2,839	0.8%	0	0.8%	0	98,196	\$2.72 - \$2.7	2 \$1.36
Bishop Place	281,000	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	(80,477)		
Bishop Square/ASB Tower	483,455	35,299	35,299	7.3%	0	7.3%	6,646	2,427	\$2.77 - \$2.7	7 \$1.37
Bishop Square/Pauahi Tower	438,596	60,072	60,072	13.7%	0	13.7%	5,600	(19,439)	\$2.73 - \$2.7	3 \$1.33
Central Pacific Plaza	209,821	7,167	7,167	3.4%	0	3.4%	0	226	\$2.97 - \$2.9	7 \$1.47
City Financial Tower	180,563	4,833	4,833	2.7%	0	2.7%	(1,608)	(2,842)	\$2.93 - \$3.0	5 \$1.42
Davies Pacific Center	354,322	85,205	85,205	24.0%	0	24.0%	5,896	4,004	\$2.96 - \$2.9	8 \$1.41
First Hawaiian Center	379,336	24,217	24,217	6.4%	0	6.4%	220	13,591	\$3.10 - \$3.1	0 \$1.35
Harbor Court - Office Tower	186,138	24,898	24,898	13.4%	0	13.4%	(908)	(3,857)	\$2.97 - \$2.9	7 \$1.52
Pacific Guardian Center	631,616	58,665	58,665	9.3%	0	9.3%	1,308	12,486	\$2.77 - \$3.4	2 \$1.42
Pioneer Plaza	245,000	21,848	21,848	8.9%	0	8.9%	(10,340)	(8,488)	\$2.70 - \$2.7	0 \$1.45
TOPA Financial Center	483,776	75,099	75,099	15.5%	0	15.5%	0	(23,084)	\$2.93 - \$3.1	3 \$1.53
Waterfront Plaza	455,600	13,140	14,536	2.9%	1,396	3.2%	(102)	(678)	\$2.79 - \$3.8	7 \$1.54
									·	

4,666,593 413,282 414,678 8.9% 1,396 8.9% 6,712 (7,935) Averages \$2.95 \$1.42